FORM 4

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number:	3235-0287
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Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

affirmative defer 10b5-1(c). See I	se conditions of Rule nstruction 10.							
1. Name and Addre Gusky Adan	ess of Reporting Per	son *	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol RAND CAPITAL CORP [RAND]	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issu (Check all applicable) X Director 10%	owner			
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 05/27/2025	Officer (give title Other	Other (specify below)			
	PITAL CORPOI E SQUARE, SU		If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) X Form filed by One Reporting Person				
(Street) BUFFALO	NY	14203		Form filed by More than One Repor	ting Person			
(City)	(State)	(Zip)						

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	Beneficial Ownership
			Code	v	Amount	mount (A) or (D) Price		Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)		(Instr. 4)
Common Stock	05/27/2025		P		200	A	\$15.75	32,504(1)	I ⁽²⁾	By LLC
Common Stock	05/28/2025		P		12	A	\$16	32,516(1)	I ⁽²⁾	By LLC

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	 Execution Date,	Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)		6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)		8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares		Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)		

Explanation of Responses:

- 1. Includes 4,210 shares of the Issuer acquired in connection with the \$4.20 per share dividend declared by the Board of Directors of the Issuer on December 5, 2024, which was payable in cash or shares of common stock at the election of stockholders, subject to the limitation that no more than 20% of the total dividend amount would be paid in cash.
- 2. These securities are held by AG Energy, LLC. These securities may be deemed to be beneficially owned by Mr. Gusky by virtue of his control of AG Energy, LLC.

Remarks:

(3) Daniel Penberthy is signing on behalf of Mr. Gusky pursuant to a power of attorney dated December 1, 2021, which was previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an exhibit to the Form 4 Mr. Gusky filed on March 15, 2022.

> /s/ Daniel Penberthy on behalf of 05/29/2025 Adam Samuel Gusky (3)

** Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.